Fiscal year 2020 Second Quarter

Financial Results Explanatory Materials

Meeting society's needs with nature's blessings.



November 12, 2020

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Fiscal Year 2020 Full-Year Financial Results forecast

Fiscal Year 2020 Second Quarter Financial Results

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Notes

- The numerical targets and forecasts presented in this document reflect the judgment of our company based on information currently available and involve potential risks and uncertainties. Therefore, the reader should note that actual business performance may differ significantly from the projections made herein due to changes in various factors.
- The company has adopted IFRS (International Financial Reporting Standards) beginning in the first quarter of fiscal year 2019.



Second Quarter Financial Results for Fiscal Year 2020



Main points of fiscal year 2020 second quarter financial results

• Second quarter financial results:

Decline in revenue and profit due to the impact of the COVID-19 infection

- Operating profit for the second quarter (July September) recovered to 97.1% of the same period of the previous year, compared to 79.5% y-o-y recovery of the first quarter (April – June)
- The impact of the COVID-19 will be limited in after the second quarter and business will take a significant upturn

Full year financial results forecast: Upward revisions of revenue to 820 billion yen and operating profit to 50 billion yen

- Comparison with the initial forecast Revenue + 10 billion yen, Operating profit + 4 billion yen
- Recovery earlier than the assumption made in the initial forecast is expected based on the first half results and the present business environment
- Cost reduction efforts through the continued promotion of work-style reform in and after the second half



Matters related to the COVID-19

Major impacts of COVID-19

- In industrial gas business: Decline in sales volume in on-site gas supply services to steel manufacturers due to the shutdown of our major customers' blast furnaces
- In medical business: postponements and delays occurred in hospital facility construction projects. Decrease in the number of outpatients due to fewer number of operations and the voluntary ban on leaving home.
- In overseas engineering business (other business): Economy stalled in countries, primarily in Singapore. Had impacts on the high-power UPS (Uninterruptible Power-supply System) sector.

Growth areas and business opportunities triggered by COVID-19

- Fields of infection prevention measures: Systems & equipment and supplies that contribute to the reduction of in-hospital infection risks among medical staffs and patients, contract manufacturing of alcohol-based sanitizing agents and others
- Fields of **electronics applications**: Expansion in demand for equipment and materials on the back of the introduction of 5G and the IoT.
- → Promote aggressive market cultivation to take advantage of new needs emerged from the "New Normal" brought by the COVID-19 shock as a growth opportunity for the future. Work to address new challenges in the with corona society and strive to achieve further corporate growth while taking advantage of the strength of our conglomerate management which possesses a broad range of business fields that support people's lives and living.

Consolidated income statement



	2010.20	2019.2Q 2020.2Q		decrease
	2019.20	2020.2Q	Amount	YoY
Revenue	3,854	3,744	▲ 109	97.2%
Cost of sales	▲3,012	▲ 2,906	+106	
Gross profit	842	838	▲4	
Selling, general and administrative expenses	▲646	▲ 669	▲23	
Other operating income and expenses	18	18	+0	
Share of (profit) loss of investments accounted for using the equity method	7	8	+1	
Operating profit	221	196	▲26	88.4%
Finance income and costs	▲3	▲7	▲5	
Quarterly profit before income taxes	219	188	▲31	86.1%
Income taxes	▲73	▲70	+3	
Quarterly loss from discontinued operations	▲1	▲0	+1	
Quarterly profit	145	118	▲27	81.3%
Owners of parent	122	107	▲15	87.8%
Non-controlling interests	23	10	▲12	
Operating profit margin	5.7%	5.2%		utable to owners of the parent"
ROE _{%1}	4.4%	3.2%	 "Equity attributable to owners of the parent" (The between the beginning and the end of the year) 	
Basic net earnings per share for the quarter ^{%2}	62.27円	47.08円	※2 Basic earnings per share for the period are calculated on the average number of issued shares during the year	



Revenue by segment

(Unit: Hundred million yen)

	2019.2Q 2020.2Q		Increase/	'decrease
	2019.20	2020.2Q	Amount	YoY
Industrial gas	907	855	▲51	94.3%
Chemical	107	147	+40	136.8%
Medical	905	856	▲ 49	94.6%
Energy	213	208	▲5	97.8%
Agriculture & Food	705	668	▲37	94.7%
Logistics	252	263	+11	104.4%
Seawater	182	176	▲5	97.0%
Other	583	571	▲12	97.9%
Total	3,854	3,744	▲109	97.2%

Revenue composition ratio by segment



Revenue increase/decrease by segment



2019 2Q Industrial gas Chemical Medical Energy Agriculture & Food Logistics Seawater Other Adjustment 2020 2Q

Operating profit by segment

Industrial gas

Agriculture & Food

Total

Х

Chemical

Medical

Energy

Logistics

Seawater

Adjustment

Other

2019.2Q

89

1

39

8

22

13

12

30

10

221

(Unit: Hundred million yen)

YoY

90.1%

79.2%

128.2%

81.6%

110.3%

68.4%

59.5%

108.3%

88.4%

-%

Increase/decrease

▲ 9

+6

▲8

+2

4

+1

4

▲12

▲26

+1

Amount

Operating profit composition ratio by segment

AIR WATER



* Adjustment: Elimination of intersegment transactions and profit or loss of the company's Head Office divisions that are not allocated to each reporting segment.

2020.2Q

80

6

31

11

18

14

8

18

11

196

R&D expenses for new business areas that were previously recorded in the medical business have been included in "adjustments." Accordingly, figures for the previous fiscal year for comparison is restated according to the new classification.

(Unit: Hundred million yen)

Operating profit increase/decrease by segment



Industrial gas business Revenue and operating profit





Revenue by sub-segment

	2019.2Q	2020.2Q	Increase/decrease	YoY
Gas	602	526	▲76	87.4%
Equipment, construction and others	274	254	▲20	92.8%
Overseas	31	75	+44	242.6%
Total	907	855	▲51	94.3%

Chemical business Revenue and operating profit



 Revenue Operating profit 	(Unit: Hundred million yen)	Main increase/decrease factors
	+40	 Revenue +40hundred million yen (+) • Effects of new consolidation of FILWEL Co., Ltd. and Daito Chemicals Co., Ltd. (-) • Fall in unit prices of, and a decline in sales of, phthalic anhydride
107	136.8%) +6 (-%) 6	 Operating profit +6hundred million yen (+) • Effects of new consolidation of FILWEL Co., Ltd. and Daito Chemicals Co., Ltd. • Increase in sales of functional chemicals for electronics materials
2019.2Q	2020.2Q	 Progress in earnings improvement as a result of plant reorganization

Revenue by sub-segment

(Unit: Hundred million yen) 2019.2Q 2020.2Q Increase/decrease YoY 204.3% **Functional chemicals** 47 96 +49 Kawasaki Kasei 84.6% 61 51 ▲9 Chemicals 136.8% Total 107 147 +40

Medical business Revenue and operating profit



Revenue by sub-segment

Main increase/decrease factors

AIR WATER

■ Revenue ▲ 49hundred million yen

- [-] Decline in volume of medical services (SPD) due to a decrease in the numbers of operations and outpatients
 - Postponements and delays of hospital facility construction projects in Japan and Singapore
- (+) Increase in sales of infection control products such as masks and hand sanitizers in the hygiene products business

■ Operating profit ▲8hundred million yen

- [-] Postponements and delays of hospital facility construction projects in Japan and Singapore
- (+) Increase in sales of infection control products such as masks and hand sanitizers in the hygiene products business

Revenue by sub-segment (Unit: Hundred)				
	2019.2Q	2020.2Q	Increase/decrease	YoY
Hospital facilities	131	111	▲20	84.8%
Medical treatment services	420	367	▲53	87.4%
Medical gas	44	40	▲3	92.7%
Medical equipment	35	41	+6	116.8%
Home medical care	47	49	+1	102.5%
Hygiene products	119	154	+ 34	128.9%
Other	109	95	▲ 15	86.5%
Total	905	856	▲49	94.6%



Energy business Revenue and operating profit





Revenue by sub-segment

	2019.2Q	2020.2Q	Increase/decrease	YoY
LP gas	207	202	▲5	97.7%
Natural gas-related	6	6	+0	103.0%
Total	213	208	▲5	97.8%





Revenue by sub-segment

(Unit: Hundred million yen) Increase/decrease YoY

	2019.2Q	2020.2Q	Increase/decrease	YoY
Farm products and food processing	282	276	▲6	97.9%
Beverage	266	253	▲ 13	94.9%
Other	156	139	▲ 18	88.7%
Total	705	668	▲37	94.7%

Logistics business Revenue and operating profit



 Revenue Operating p 	rofit	(Unit: Hundred m	illion yen)	Main increase/decrease factors Revenue + 11hundred million yen
252	+11 (104.4%)	263		 [+] • Effects of new consolidation of KATSURA TSUSHO Co., Ltd. • Increase in volume of shipments of low-temperature logistics for supermarkets [-] • Decline in volume of general logistics and chassis transport shipments
• 13	+1 (110.3%)	• 14	1	 Operating profit + 1hundred million yen (+) • Cost improvement thanks to fall of diesel oil prices • Effects of new consolidation of KATSURA TSUSHO Co., Ltd.
2019.2Q		2020.2Q		 Decline in volume of general logistics and chassis transport shipments

Revenue by sub-segment

	2019.2Q	2020.2Q	Increase/decrease	YoY
Transport	110	117	+8	106.9%
3PL	114	117	+3	102.6%
Vehicle body manufacturing	28	29	+1	102.4%
Total	252	263	+11	104.4%

Seawater business Revenue and operating profit





Revenue by sub-segment

(Unit: Hundred million yen)

	2019.2Q	2020.2Q	Increase/decrease	YoY
Salt-related %	131	136	+5	103.9%
Magnesia	51	40	▲10	79.4%
Total	182	176	▲5	97.0%

* The segment consists of the salt manufacturing business, environmental business, electric power business and food product business of Nihonkaisui Co., Ltd.

15

Other businesses Revenue and operating profit



	<i></i>		Main increase/decrease factors
Revenue Operating	•	lundred million yen)	Revenue 12hundred million yen
583	▲12 (97.9%)	571	 [-] • Decrease in construction projects of construction-related subsidiaries • Decline in sales of electronics materials for in-vehicle applications [+] • New consolidation effects in overseas engineering
• 30	▲12 (59.5%)	• 18	 Operation of Hofu power plant (started operation in July 2019) Operating profit 12hundred million yen Project delays in high-power UPS sector Decrease in the number of operating days of Hofu power plant due to a periodic inspection
2019.2Q		2020.2Q	 Decrease in construction projects of construction-related subsidiaries (+) Increase in volume of contract manufacturing of alcohol-based sanitizing agents in the aerosol business

(Unit: Hundred million ven)

Revenue by sub-segment

- nevenue by sub seg	(Onit: Hui	larea miniori yen)		
	2019.2Q	2020.2Q	Increase/decrease	YoY
Aerosol	104	103	▲1	98.9%
Information and electronics materials	199	185	▲ 14	92.8%
Overseas engineering	92	101	+10	110.5%
Other	188	181	▲7	96.5%
Total	583	571	▲12	97.9%

Consolidated statement of financial position



		End of March End of		Increase/o	decrease
		2020	September 2020	Amount	YoY
	Current assets	3,333	3,104	▲229	93.1%
	Non-current assets	5,664	5,865	+201	103.6%
	Total assets	8,997	8,969	▲28	99.7%
	Current liabilities	2,835	2,376	▲459	83.8%
	Non-current liabilities	2,644	2,991	+347	113.1%
	Total liabilities	5,479	5,367	▲112	98.0%
	Total equity	3,518	3,603	+84	102.4%
	Total liabilities and equity	8,997	8,969	▲28	99.7%
	quity attributable to owners of ne parent	3,320	3,392		
Ir	terest-bearing liabilities	3,342	3,300		
	quity ratio attributable to wners of the parent	36.9%	37.8%		
N	et D/E ratio	0.88	0.87		



(Unit: Hundred million yen)

		2019.2Q	2020.2Q	Increase/decrease
Operating cash flows	[(1)]	189	388	+199
Investment cash flows	[(2)]	▲618	▲ 325	+294
Financial cash flows	[(3)]	474	▲ 128	▲ 602
Total cash flows	[(1)+(2)+(3)]	45	▲ 64	▲ 109
Cash and cash equivaler of the quarter	its at the end	366	365	▲2

Free cash flows [(1)+(2)]	▲430	+63	+493
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	2019.2Q	2020.2Q	Increase/decrease
Capital investment	326	276	▲50
Depreciation	174	189	+15
R&D expenses	14	17	+2

	<capital by="" investment="" segment=""></capital>			(Unit: Hundred million yen)
		2019.2Q	2020.2Q	Increase/decrease
	Industrial gas	94	78	▲ 16
	Chemical	5	10	+5
	Medical	40	41	+1
	Energy	15	15	▲0
	Agriculture & Food	37	14	▲24
	Logistics	33	34	+1
:	Seawater	53	53	▲0
	Other	49	33	▲16
•••••	(Of them, electricity generation-related)	(67)	(47)	(▲20)
	Total	326	276	▲ 50

Full-Year Financial Results Forecast for Fiscal year 2020



Fiscal year 2020 full-year financial results forecast

Based on the first half results and present business environment, we have revised the full-year consolidated financial results forecast.

(Unit: Hundred million yen)

	FY2019 FY2020		Increase/	decrease	FY2020
	(Results)	(Revised forecast)	Amount	YoY	(Initial forecast)
Revenue	8,091	8,200	+109.2	101.3%	8,100
Operating profit	506	500	▲6	98.8%	460
Profit before income taxes	498	485	▲13	97.3%	450
Profit attributable to owners of the parent	304	290	▲ 14	95.3%	270
Interest-bearing liabilities	3,342	3,467	+124	103.7%	3,365
Equity attributable to owners of the parent	3,320	3,475	+155	104.7%	3,486
Total assets	8,997	9,580	+583	106.5%	9,479
Operating profit margin	6.3%	6.1%			5.7%
ROE %1	10.0%	8.5%			7.9%
Basic net earnings per share for the period	147.43yen	128.21yen			118.69 yen
Equity ratio attributable to owners of the parent	36.9%	36.3%			36.8%
Net D/E ratio %2	0.88	0.89			0.84

※1 "Profit for the period attributable to owners of the parent" ÷ "Equity attributable to owners of the parent"

※2 "Net interest-bearing debt" ÷ "Equity attributable to owners of the parent"

Full-year financial results forecast by segment



(Unit: Hundred million yen)

						1		- 1- 1	
		FY2019 Full-year	F١	2020 full ye	ar	Increase/	decrease	FY2020) full year
		Results	Initial forecast	Revised forecast	Difference	Amount	YoY	1H results	Revised 2H results forecast
Industrial	Revenue	1,890	1,960	1,910	▲50	+20	101.1%	855	1,055
gas	Operating profit	192	193	199	+6	+7	103.4%	80	119
	Revenue	275	340	330	▲ 10	+55	120.1%	147	183
Chemical	Operating profit	13	15	18	+3	+5	134.5%	6	12
	Revenue	1,879	1,730	1,850	+120	▲29	98.4%	856	994
Medical	Operating profit	105	98	105	+7	+0	100.4%	31	74
_	Revenue	520	500	560	+60	+40	107.8%	208	352
Energy	Operating profit	43	43	46	+3	+3	108.2%	11	35
Agriculture	Revenue	1,373	1,300	1,360	+60	▲ 13	99.1%	668	692
& Food	Operating profit	33	30	35	+5	+2	106.6%	18	17
	Revenue	504	570	550	▲20	+46	109.1%	263	287
Logistics	Operating profit	24	24	29	+5	+5	121.0%	14	15
	Revenue	400	400	400	-	+0	100.0%	176	224
Seawater	Operating profit	29	26	28	+2	▲ 1	95.4%	8	20
Other	Revenue	1,251	1,300	1,240	▲60	▲ 11	99.2%	571	669
(sol, information electronics materials, and others)	Operating profit	73	47	55	+8	▲ 18	75.0%	18	37
Adjustment	Operating profit	▲6	▲ 16	▲ 15	+1	▲9	-	11	▲26
Total	Revenue	8,091	8,100	8,200	+100	+109	101.3%	3,744	4,456
Total	Operating profit	506	460	500	+40	▲6	98.8%	196	304

* R&D expenses for new business areas that were previously recorded in the medical business have been included in "adjustments." Accordingly, figures for the previous fiscal year for comparison purpose and the initial forecast are restated according to the new classification.



Basic dividend policy

We make it a policy to maintain a stable dividend in line with business results aiming at a dividend payout ratio of **30**%.

		(Unit: Y	ren)
	FY2019 (Result)	FY2020 (Forecast)	
Dividend payout ratio	29.8%	34.3%	
Basic earnings per share *	147.43	128.21	
Interim dividend	20.00	22.00	
Year-end dividend	24.00	22.00	
Annual dividend	44.00	44.00	

X Basic earnings per share for the period are calculated based on the average number of issued shares during the year.

Supplementary materials

Supplementary material

Number of consolidated companies



	End of March 2020	End of September 2020	Increase/decrease
Consolidated subsidiaries ※	125	127	Increase of 2 companies
Equity method affiliates	17	13	Decrease of 4 companies
Total	142	140	Decrease of 2 companies

X The number of consolidated subsidiaries include only companies which Air Water directly consolidates. Affiliated companies consolidated by consolidated subsidiaries are excluded from this number. Consolidated companies listed above include joint operations.

Major newly consolidated companies for fiscal year 2020

Company name	Segment	Time of start of consolidation
Air Water Vietnam Co., Ltd.	Industrial gas	2020.2Q
Pacific Petroleum Import and Export Trading Joint Stock Company	Energy	2020.2Q
KATSURA TSUSHO Co., Ltd.	Logistics	2020.2Q

(Reference) Major newly consolidated companies for fiscal year 2019

Company name	Segment	Time of start of consolidation	
Air Water India Pte. Ltd.	Industrial gas	2019.2Q	
Ecofroz S.A.	Agriculture & Food	2019.2Q	
FILWEL Co., Ltd.	Chemical	2019.2Q	
Daito Chemicals Co., Ltd.	Chemical	2019.3Q	
Hitec Holding B.V.	Other	2019.3Q	



Revenue by product in the industrial gas and energy businesses

(Unit: Hundred million yen)

	2019.2Q 2020.2Q		Increase/decrease	
	Amount	Amount	Amount	YoY
Oxygen	149	108	▲41	72.6%
Nitrogen	149	148	▲1	99.2%
Argon	63	58	▲6	91.1%
Carbon dioxide	112	102	▲10	90.8%
Hydrogen	24	21	▲4	85.0%
Helium	14	11	▲3	82.0%
Other gases	89	77	▲12	86.7%
Industrial gas total	602	526	▲76	87.4%
LP gas	115	110	▲6	95.1%
Kerosene	24	19	▲5	77.5%

※ Revenues generated by overseas industrial gas and LP gas businesses are not included.

Major changes in business environment caused by the COVID-19 AIR WATER



	Main negative factors	Main positive factors	
Industrial gas	 Decline in demand for industrial gas resulting from temporary suspension of blast furnaces (Kajima, Wakayama, Kokura) Decline in demand for industrial gas due to the stagnation in domestic manufacturing industries including automobile related sectors and facility construction Decrease in raw material gas for carbon dioxide gas due to lower refinery operations 	 Increase in demand for electronics applications (gas supply, related equipment, materials) Increase in demand for medical oxygen in India 	
Chemical	Not applicable	 Increase in demand for electronics applications (electronics materials, precision polishing pads) 	
Medical	 Postponements and cancellations of facility construction and repair and maintenance projects Decline in demand for gas services resulting from a decrease in the number of operations 	 Increase in demand for infection control products (hand sanitizers, masks, etc.) ※ Kawamoto Corporation, C.I. MEDICAL CO., LTD. Increase in demand for vaccination needles (for COVID-19 infection) Increase in demand for simple depressurizing apparatuses and ultraviolet radiation disinfection devices Increase in medium-term demand for additional ICUs, and systems and equipment that support zoning 	
Energy	• Decline in demand for LP gas for industrial and commercial use	 Increase in per-capita LP gas consumption due an increase in the percentage of people staying at home 	
Agriculture & food	 Decline in demand for commercial frozen and processed foods due to the stagnation in restaurant and tourism industries Decline in demand for beverages due to the voluntary ban on leaving home 	 Increase in demand for commercial home delivery products 	
Logistics	 Decrease in volume of shipments including construction materials 	 Increase in volume of shipments of food for supermarkets (expansion of low-temperature logistics business) 	
Seawater	 Decline in demand for commercial salts for restaurants and food processing 	Not applicable	
Other	 Postponement of high-power UPS-related construction projects resulting from the stalled economic activities in Singapore and Europe. 	 Medium-term increase in construction of data centers associated with digital shift Increase in demand for electronics applications (sealing materials for semiconductor manufacturing devices) 	

Points of upward revision of financial results forecasts by segment AIR WATER



The initial forecast assumed that the impact of COVID-19 will continue until the second half, but now anticipates that, except some businesses, the business environment will recover within the first half. Based on the first half results, the forecast also determined that it is possible to continue cost reduction in the second half.

		Initial forecast for 2H	Revised forecast for 2H	Difference	Main factors causing the difference
Industrial gas	Revenue	1,070	1,055	▲15	 Favorable Indian business (No COVID-19 impacts in the second half, increase in demand for medical oxygen argon)
	Operating profit	110	119	+9	 Expansion in electronics-related business
Chemical	Revenue	180	183	+3	 Increase in demand for precision polishing pads and electronics materials (polyimide resin for displays)
	Operating profit	10	12	+ 2	 Increase in demand for succinic acids (for bath salts)
	Revenue	890	994	+104	 Increase in demand for infection control products (hand sanitizers, negative pressure air units, etc.)
Medical	Operating profit	72	74	+3	 Increase in demand for vaccination needles (used for COVID-19 infection) New contract for medical services (SPD)
Energy	Revenue	290	352	+62	 Rise of CP Increase in per-capita LP gas consumption due to an increase in the
LIIEIgy	Operating profit	34	35	+1	percentage of people staying at home
Agriculture & Op	Revenue	630	692	+62	 Expansion of wholesale of fruit and vegetables and commercial-use home- delivery products resulting from the stay-at-home demand
	Operating profit	14	17	+3	 Recovery in hotel demand backed by the GoTo campaign Improvement in earnings of the fruit and vegetable retailer (Kyusyuya) and of food processing sector (sweets)
Logistics Op	Revenue	290	287	▲3	 Improvement in earnings due to higher operations of low-temperature logistics centers (in Atsugi and Kita-Kanto)
	Operating profit	9	15	+6	 Contribution of the revenue of Katsura Tsusho Co., Ltd.
Seawater	Revenue	220	224	+4	 Improvement in earnings due to a fall in raw material prices for magnesia
	Operating profit	18	20	+2	for heaters
Other Ot	Revenue	730	669	▲61	 Increase in contract manufacturing of alcohol-based disinfectants in the aerosol business
	Operating profit	32	37	+5	 Recovery in demand for information electronics materials for in-vehicle parts Increase in demand for O-rings for semiconductor manufacturing devices Stagnation in construction demand in a construction-related subsidiary
Adjustment	Operating profit	▲29	▲26	▲3	
Total	Revenue	4,300	4,456	+156	
	Operating profit	270	304	+34	

Meeting society's needs with nature's blessings.

